



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: УСТАЛОВА

Имя: АДЕЛИНА

Отчество: ИВАНОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТОМСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

8	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1.

Task 1a.

1. passion
2. focuse
3. serve
4. persestence

Task 1b.

And the first ~~thing~~ ^{thing} is / passion. Freeman Tomas says, / "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coleta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing / is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c.

1. The deal is that awful that it is easier to make someone doing it by paying him.
2. Person wants to but can't give that deal to someone else.
3. They give the audience the speakers meaning and opinion by changing the usual meaning.



Task 2.

1. Teaching myself programming gave me chance to survive in modern world, filled with technologies and IT. Also ~~still~~ ~~of~~ opportunity to teach myself anything gave me ability to be successful in any deal, even unknown.

2. Children are really interested in my work though they know more about it by their own experience. Sometimes it's hard to balance but my family prefers to give exact time for our routine together in my timetable.

3. Everything that don't kill us make us stronger. My personal experience has shown me that ethic despite is useful and effective, important and I've chosen it as the principal thing to follow.

4. I want to create innovations to secure a better future for humanity and space is one of these things. Probably we could make a better future there. Anyways we can at least try to discover it.



Task 2 (продолжение)

5. The key is fire in your heart and soul. These innovation changed industry because in was created for people by people, ~~for~~ for comfort and better future for planet. Tesla was created with care and succeeded.

6. The hardest challenge was to balance between work and life. Once I forgot how to sleep for very long time because needed to work nights and days. Finally I succeeded and understood importance of living while you work.

Task 3

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

"To focus" is the subject because it makes sentence more

2. Rarely see such dedication does one and commitment.

Because "rarely" is in the beginning of the sentence.



Task 3 (поговорим)

3. Had we started preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Third conditional is used here to show that it is impossible to go to past and change anything.

4. The author ~~per~~persuasively argues that article requires immediate of this global warming action.

"Argues" is used in Present simple to show that the action is useful and repeating ethic

5. The central role of debate remains in scientific progress

"Remains" - verb. Present simple is used because it is usual engage of usual thing.

Task 4.

1. C

1. Ann needed a long time to become as healthy as she was and got only small and almost healed hurts.



Task 4 (продолжение)

2. D

I usually get up ~~with~~ when the sun rises.

3. D

Jane helped me a lot when I was fired.

5. D

The rain is getting calm let's make a dash now.

6. B

She made her daughter take care of baby this evening.

7. C

The engineer repaired the machine by his strength and hammer.

8. A

When actress wins The Oscar she demonstrates her advantages during her speech on stage.

9. D

"The rubber was stolen by him" screamed the boy.

10. C

The teacher didn't tell the date of final exam for a very long time.



Task 5.

I Crime Thriller Novel.

1 - H	6 - C	Genre about realistic stories
2 - D	7 - K	of crimes, usually murders.
3 - E	8 - B	For people who like to test
4 - A	9 - G	their nerves
5 - L	10 - F	Usually frightening atmosphere -
		main thing

II Instruction Manual.

Text ~~about~~ that gives strict plan that reader needs to follow to do something right. Audience can be different. From kids who collect lego to adults who bought new device.

III Personal Diary Entry.

Notes that were made by person for himself. About life: routine, friends, family, school. Text for young people because usually they write these notes. "Dear Diary" is always used, informal style.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: People who eat fast food are not lazy to cook healthy food, but they don't cook at all, doesn't matter healthy food or not.



Task 6 (пояснение)

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food are usually lazy and don't cook at all.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: The sentence tells that banning would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems ~~but~~ without mentioning that it's not the only problem and banning doesn't eliminate anything.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food would help solving obesity and other health problems but not eradicating them fully.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6

Explanation: The fast food doesn't cause environmental problems, but people's attitude to packages and waste does.

Improved sentence: Furthermore, people's attitude to fast food packages cause environmental problems.



Task 6 (преодоление)

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10

Explanation: Marketing can't be entirely to blame for poor diets because there are other different reasons

Improved sentence: Children who are not controlled by parents easily become addicted to fast food

Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

Explanation: Banning can't make people's lifestyle healthier only people

